Инструкция по настройке TP-LINK TD-W8968 для MEGALINE и IDTV

- 1. Перепрошиваем если это необходимо
- 2. Сбрасываем в заводские настройки (после перепрошивки обязательно!)
- 3. Выполняем быструю настройку основных параметров
- 4. Прописываем, если это необходимо, дополнительные PVC правила для iDTV (iDPhone)
- 5. Разделяем VLAN по портам
- 6. Отключаем DHCP и IGMP Snooping на VLAN iDTV(iDPhone)
- 7. Более детально настраиваем Wireless
- 8. Не забываем о безопасности! Меняем пароль админа и если необходимо задаем настройки ACL

| Status | Basic Status | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
| Quick Setup | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | Device Informa | ation | | | | | |
| Network | | Firmv | vare Version: | 0.6.0 0.4 v0005.0 | Build 130217 Rel. | .62075n | |
| DHCP Server | | Hardy | ware Version: | TD-W8968 v1 000 | 00000 | | |
| Wireless | | Sy | stem up time: | 0 day(s) 00:01:51 | | | |
| USB Settings | 501 | | | | | | |
| Route Settings | DSL | | l ine Statue: | Disconnected | | | |
| Forwarding | | DSL Mod | lulation Type: | Multimode | | | |
| Parent Control | | tol | Annex Type: | Annex A/I/J/L/M | | | |
| Firewall | | | | | | | |
| IPv6 Firewall | | | | Upstream | Downstrea | am | |
| IPv6 Tunnel | | инструсицие | nt Rate (Kbps) | ации, решения | 0 | | |
| Bandwidth Control | | Max | Rate (Kbps) | 0 | 0 | | |
| IP & MAC Binding | | SNR | Margin (dB) | 0 | 0 | | |
| Dynamic DNS | | Line At | tenuation (dB) | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | Eri | rors (Pkts) | | 0 | | |
| System Tools | | | | | | | |
| System Tools | WAN | | | | | | |
| | Name | Connection Type | VPI/VCI | IP/Mask | Gateway | DNS | Status |
| | br 8 35 O | Bridge | 8/35 | N/A | N/A | N/A | Disconnected |

Удаляем WAN интерфейс установленный по умолчанию

| Status | ADSL WAN Interface | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------|-------------|
| Quick Setup | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | This pag | je shows | the inforr | nation of | the entir | e ADSL W | AN interface | Э. | | | |
| Network | Name | Туре | VPI/VCI | IPv4 | IPv6 | IP/Mask | Gateway | DNS | Status | Connect | Action |
| WAN Settings | br 0.05.0 | Dridge | 0/05 | Frahla | | b1/0 | b 170 | N1/0 | DSL | Connect | Mau Dalata |
| 3G Settings | Dr_8_35_0 | Bridge | 8/35 | Enable | Enable | N/A | N/A | N/A | Disconnected | Lonnect | View Delete |
| Interface Grouping | | | инстру | י אואדראי | | нлании | Delleur | 10 | | | |
| LAN Settings | | | инстру | кции, _р | | Add | R | efresh | | | |
| IPv6 LAN Settings | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MAC Clone | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALG Settings | | | | | | | | | | | |

Я не сторонник использовать быструю настройку, но при первоначальной настройке TD-W8968, она помогает сэкономить время, поэтому воспользуемся ей

| Status | Quick Setup - Start | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Quick Setup | → | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | This quide will belo you set basic parameters for Internet connection. Please click NEXT to continue | | | | | | | |
| Network | This guide with help you set save parameters for internet confidential. Fiease click NEAT to continue. | | | | | | | |
| DHCP Server | For function or parameters in details, please click the corresponding menu on the left. | | | | | | | |
| Wireless | инструкции, рекомендации, решения | | | | | | | |
| USB Settings | Next | | | | | | | |
| Route Settings | | | | | | | | |
| Forwarding | | | | | | | | |

Т.к. мы настраиваем под ADSL Megaline, то и режим работы роутера ставим соответсвующий

| Status | Quick Setup - Operation Mode | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Quick Setup | | | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | Choose Operation Mode: | | | | | | | | |
| Network | 📀 ADSL Modem Router Mode | | | | | | | | |
| DHCP Server | O 3G Router Mode | | | | | | | | |
| Wireless | Wireless Router Mode инструкции, рекомендации, решения | | | | | | | | |
| USB Settings | | | | | | | | | |
| Route Settings | Back | | | | | | | | |
| Forwarding | | | | | | | | | |

Для интернет-соединения в сети Megaline используются 0-й порт (VPI) и 40-й канал (VCI)

| Status | Quick Setup - DSL |
|----------------|---|
| Quick Setup | |
| Operation Mode | Please enter the VPI/VCI provided by your ISP(Internet Service Provider). |
| Network | |
| DHCP Server | VCI: 40 (1-65535) |
| Wireless | инструкции, рекомендации, решения |
| USB Settings | Back Next |
| Route Settings | |
| Forwarding | |

Тип соединения PPPoE, в отличии от bridge, позволит поднимать соединение на роутере

| Status | Quick Setup - ADSL Connection Type | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Quick Setup | | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | Please select the connection type provided by your ISP. | | | | | | | |
| Network | OPPP♦E (Require a username and password, PPP over Ethernet) | | | | | | | |
| DHCP Server | OPPP♦A (Require a username and password, PPP over ATM) | | | | | | | |
| Wireless | Dynamic IP (Get dynamic IP from ISP, also called IPoE Dynamic IP) | | | | | | | |
| USB Settings | Static IP (Manually set the static IP address provided by your ISP, also called IPoE Static IP) | | | | | | | |
| Route Settings | IPoA (Manually set the static IP address provided by your ISP, also called IP Over ATM) | | | | | | | |
| Forwarding | OBridge (Dial up from the single computer or router) | | | | | | | |
| Parent Control | | | | | | | | |
| Firewall | Back Next | | | | | | | |

Для проверки соединения, рекомендую вбивать тестовый логи и пароль megaline / megaline, которые в дальнейшем необходимо сменить на персональные имя пользователя и пароль для доступа в Интернет

| Status | Quick Setup - PPPoE |
|----------------|--|
| Quick Setup | |
| Operation Mode | Please enter the Username and Password. If you forget them, please consult your ISP. |
| Network | Username: megaline |
| DHCP Server | Password: |
| Wireless | ИН Confirm password: e Насции, решения |
| USB Settings | |
| Route Settings | Back Next |

На следующей странице можно включить использование 3G интернета, через USB модем, в качестве запасного, на случай если по каким-то причинам пропадет основной ADSL (Если 3G модема у Вас нет, то просто не включайте эту возможность!)

Ставим галочку на ручные настройки и вбиваем номер дозвона и APN, которые у KCell, Beeline и Tele2 абсолютно одинаковые

| Status | Quick Setup - 3G | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Quick Setup | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | Enable 3G as a backup solution for Internet access | | | | | | | | | |
| Network | 3G can be set as a backup Internet access method. If you don't want to configure 3G settings now, just click the Next | | | | | | | | | |
| DHCP Server | button and go ahead. Otherwise, you can enable 3G backup for configuration. | | | | | | | | | |
| Wireless | | | | | | | | | | |
| USB Settings | If your location or ISP is not listed, or the default Dial Number / APN is not the latest one, please enable Set the Dial | | | | | | | | | |
| Route Settings | Number, APN, Username and Password manually, and fill in the right ones. | | | | | | | | | |
| Forwarding | | | | | | | | | | |
| Parent Control | Set the Dial Number, ADN, Username and Password manually | | | | | | | | | |
| Firewall | инструкции, рекомендации, решения | | | | | | | | | |
| IPvô Firewall | Authentication Type: AUTO_AUTH | | | | | | | | | |
| IPv6 Tunnel | Dial Number: (*99# | | | | | | | | | |
| Bandwidth Control | APN: internet | | | | | | | | | |
| IP & MAC Binding | Username: (optional) | | | | | | | | | |
| Dynamic DNS | Password: (pptional) | | | | | | | | | |
| Diagnostic | | | | | | | | | | |
| System Tools | Back Next | | | | | | | | | |

В настройках Wireless обязательным условием является выбор шифрования и пароля, к остальным параметрам мы вернемся чуть позже

| Status | Quick Setup - Wireless |
|-------------------|---|
| Quick Setup | |
| Operation Mode | Wireless: 🧿 Enable 🔿 Disable |
| Network | Wireless Network Name: TP-LINK TD-W8968 (Also called SSID) |
| DHCP Server | Region: United States 🔽 |
| Wireless | Channel: 6 |
| USB Settings | Mode: 11bgn mixed |
| Route Settings | Security: |
| Forwarding | инструкции, рекомендации, решения |
| Parent Control | Password pass4share |
| Firewall | (Enter ASCII characters between 8 and 63 or Hexadecimal characters between 8 and 64.) |
| IPv6 Firewall | O Disable Wireless Security |
| IPv6 Tunnel | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Bandwidth Control | Back |
| IP & MAC Binding | |

Сверяем сделанные настройки



Применяем внесенные настройки

| Status | Quick Setup - Complete | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Quick Setup | | | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | Setup Status: | | | | | | | | |
| Network | Operation Mode Configuring: Success | | | | | | | | |
| DHCP Server | WAN Connection Configuring: Success | | | | | | | | |
| Wireless | 3G Connection Configuring: Success | | | | | | | | |
| USB Sattings | Gateway and DNS Configuring: Success | | | | | | | | |
| Doute Cottinue | Wi-Fi Configuring: Success | | | | | | | | |
| Route Settings | ИНСТРУКЦИИ, РЕКОМЕНДАЦИИ, РЕШЕНИЯ Quick Setup has completed. Please click FINISH button to exit | | | | | | | | |
| Forwarding | Note: If the Modern Douter still can not connect to the Internet, please click "Network > WAN Settings" menu on the left | | | | | | | | |
| Parent Control | to confirm the WAN connection type and mode on the WAN Settings page. | | | | | | | | |
| Firewall | | | | | | | | | |
| IPv6 Firewall | Finish | | | | | | | | |
| IPv6 Tunnel | | | | | | | | | |

На всякий случай стоит удостовериться в правильности настроек WAN интерфейса для интернет

| Status | ADSL WAN Interface | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|
| Quick Setup | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | This page s | This page shows the information of the entire ADSL WAN interface. | | | | | | | | | |
| Network | Name | Туре | VPI/VCI | IPv4 | IPv6 | IP/Mask | Gateway | DNS | Status | Connect | Actic |
| WAN Settings | | | 0/40 | Freble | Disable | 0.0.0/0 | | 0.0.0.0 | DSL | Connect | |
| 3G Settings | pppue_0_40_0_a | РРРОЕ ИН | струкці | епаріе ии, рек | оменда | ции, ре | 0.0.0.0 Шения | 0.0.0.0 | Disconnected | Connect | Euit De |
| Interface Grouping | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LAN Settings | | | | | Ado | 1 | Refre | sh | | | |
| IDv61 AM Sottings | ĺ | | | | | | | | | | |

IGMP Proxy должно быть отключено за ненадобностью

Здесь же можно заменить имя пользователя и пароль для доступа дальше чем в кабинет

| Status | WAN Settings | |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Quick Setup | | |
| Operation Mode | ATM Configuration | |
| Network | VPI(0-255): | 0 |
| WAN Settings | VCI(32-65535): | 40 |
| 3G Settings | | Auvance |
| Interface Grouping | | |
| LAN Settings | WAN Service Setup | |
| IPv6 LAN Settings | Connection Type: | PPPoE |
| MAC Clone | PPP Username | megaline |
| ALG Settings | PPP Password: | |
| DSL Settings | Confirm password: | ••••• |
| DHCP Server | Commonstion Model | |
| Wireless | Connection Mode: | Always on Connect on demand |
| USB Settings | (| |
| Route Settings | thin | Max Idle Time: 15 minutes (0 means remain active at all time) |
| Forwarding | LDIII | |
| Parent Control | Authentication Type: Инструкции, реком | AUTO_AUTH |
| Firewall | Enable IPv4: | |
| IPv6 Firewall | Enable IPv6: | |
| IPv6 Tunnel | Default Gateway: | pppoe_0_40_0_d 🔽 |
| Bandwidth Control | | Hide 🔺 |
| IP & MAC Binding | Service Name: | (do not change unless necessary) |
| Dynamic DNS | Server Name: | (do not change unless necessary) |
| Diagnostic | MTU(Bytes): | 1480 (1480 as default, do not change unless necessary) |
| System Tools | Enchia Evillanda NAT: | |
| | Enable Fullcone NAT: Enable SPI Firewall: | |
| | Enable IGMP Proxy: | |
| | Use IP address specified by ISP: | |
| | Echo request interval: | 30 (0-120 seconds, 0 means no request) |
| | Set DNS server manually: | |
| | | Save Back |

Если у Вас подключена услуга iDTV либо iDPhone, то необходимо добавить соответствующее правило

| Status | ADSL WAN | ADSL WAN Interface | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|--------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|
| Quick Setup | <u></u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | This page shows the information of the entire ADSL WAN interface. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Network | Name | Туре | VPI/VCI | IPv4 | IPv6 | IP/Mask | Gateway | DNS | Status | Connect | Actic |
| WAN Settings | ▶ nnnoe 0 40 0 d | PPPoF | 0/40 | Enable | Disable | 0.0.0/0 | 0000 | 0.0.0.0 | DSL | Connect | Edit De |
| 3G Settings | pppoc_o_4o_o_a | ИН | струкці | и, рек | оменда | ции, ре | шения | 0.0.0.0 | Disconnected | Connect | |
| Interface Grouping | | | | - | | _ | | | | | |
| LAN Settings | | | | | Ado | | Refres | sh | | | |
| IPv6 LAN Settings | | | | | | | | | | | |

Для Megaline iDNet это Bridge на VPI - 0, VCI - 42

| Status | WAN Settings |
|--------------------|--|
| Quick Setup | |
| Operation Mode | ATM Configuration |
| Network | VPI (0-255): |
| WAN Settings | VCI (1-65535): 42 |
| 3G Settings | Notice: Do not change the parameters below upless pacessan/ |
| Interface Grouping | |
| LAN Settings | |
| IPv6 LAN Settings | PCR: 0 frames/s |
| MAC Clone | SCR: frames/s |
| ALG Settings | инструкции, р <mark>мвз</mark> ме ндации, рена<mark>неу</mark>з |
| DSL Settings | |
| DHCP Server | |
| Wireless | WAN Service Setup |
| USB Settings | Connection Type: |
| Route Settings | |
| Forwarding | |
| Parent Control | Save Back |

В результате у нас есть два настроенных правила для Интернет и iDTV, точно так же можно добавить правило iDPhone (bridge 0-41)

| Status | ADSL WAN | l Interfa | ice | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|
| Quick Setup | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | This page s | hows the | informati | on of the | entire AD | DSL WAN ir | iterface. | | | | |
| Network | Name | Туре | VPI/VCI | IPv4 | IPv6 | IP/Mask | Gateway | DNS | Status | Connect | Actic |
| WAN Settings | hr 0 40 0 | Duislaus | 0/40 | Fusiele | Enable | | 5120 | b 12 0 | DSL | Constant | Mary D |
| 3G Settings | br_0_42_2 | Bridge | 0/42 | Enable | Enable | N/A | N/A | N/A | Disconnected | Lonnect | |
| Interface Grouping | pppoe_0_40_0_d | PPPOE | струкц | Enable | Disable | 0.0.0.070 | | 0.0.0.0 | DSL | Connect | Edit De |
| LAN Settings | | | | | | | | 0.0.0.0 | Disconnecteu | | |
| IPv6 LAN Settings | | | | | | | D (| | | | |
| MAC Clone | | | | | Add | 1 | Ketres | sh | | | |

Для того чтобы сервис iDTV или iDPhone работал корректно и не зависел от нагрузки на Интернет канал, а так же сам не влиял на работу сети Интернет, необходимо выделить его в самостоятельный VLAN

| Status | Interface Gro | ouping | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Quick Setup | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | This page dis | plays all the current gro | oups. | | |
| Network | Note: It is not | allowed to disable the V | /LAN with Ethern | et WAN Connection en | abled. |
| WAN Settings | | VLAN: 💽 Ena | able 🔿 Disable | Save | |
| 3G Settings | | | | | |
| Interface Grouping | | Group | Delete | WAN Interface | LAN Interface |
| LAN Settings | | | | br_0_42_2 | raO |
| ID & I AN Cottingo | | инструкции, р | екомендации | 1. решения | LAN4 |
| IPVO LAN SEUINGS | | Default | | | LAN3 |
| MAC Clone | | | | | LAN2 |
| ALG Settings | | | | | LAN1 |
| DSL Settings | | | | | |
| DHCP Server | | | | Add | |
| Wireless | | | | Auu | |

Группируем WAN интерфейс с портом который будем использовать



Создавать отдельный VLAN для активного соединения Интернет не следует, т.к. после активации функции, оно уже идет в отдельном VLAN

| Status | Interface Gro | ouping | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Quick Setup | | | | | |
| Operation Mode | This page disp | plays all the current group | IS. | | |
| Network | Note: It is not : | allowed to disable the VLA | AN with Ethern | et WAN Connection en: | abled. |
| WAN Settings | | VLAN: 💽 Enable | e 🔿 Disable | Save | |
| 3G Settings | ſ | tolir | | | |
| nterface Grouping | | Group | Delete | WAN Interface | LAN Interface |
| AN Settings | | | | | ra0 |
| | | | ментании | | LAN3 |
| 6 LAN Settings | | MICTOPERALITIN, POIN | лиспдаци | | LAN2 |
| C Clone | | | | | LAN1 |
| G Settings | - | IDTV | Delete | br 0 42 2 | LAN4 |
| L Settings | | | | | |
| P Server | | | | | |
| eless | | | | Auu | |

Т.к. для корректной работы iDTV и iDPhone необходим прямой IP адрес от провайдера, нам необходимо выполнить настройки подсети

| itus | LAN Settin | gs | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------|
| Setup | | | | | | |
| ration Mode | This page s | hows the information | of the LAN interfac | e. | | |
| vork | Gro | up IP Address | Subnet Mask | DHCP | DHCP Pool | Edit |
| N Settings | Defa | ault 192.168.1.1 | 255.255.255.0 | Enabled | 192.168.1.100-192.168.1.199 | Edit |
| ettings | IDI | V 1/192116812.1/1/ | , 255:255:255.0 | n/ Enabled e H | ия192.168.2.100-192.168.2.199 | Edit |
| erface Grouping | | 1 9 1 | | | | |
| AN Settings 🛛 🗕 | → | | | | | |
| Du6 LAN Soffings | | | | | | |

Отключаем DHCP и поддержку IGMP Snooping!

| Status | LAN Settings |
|--------------------|---|
| Quick Setup | |
| Operation Mode | Note: If the LAN IP address or subnet mask is changed, please make sure the DHCP Address Pool and the static IP |
| Network | assigned by DHCP Server are in the same subhet with the new LAN IP. |
| WAN Settings | Group: IDTV |
| 3G Settings | IP Address: 192.168.2.1 |
| Interface Grouping | Subnet Mask: 255.255.0 |
| LAN Settings | |
| IPv6 LAN Settings | Enable Second IP: |
| MAC Clone | DHCP Server: 👩 Disable 🔿 Enable 🔿 DHCP Relay |
| ALG Settings | |
| DSL Settings | Save Back |
| DHCP Server | |

На этом настройки сетевых интерфейсов закончены

| Status | LAN Settings | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------|
| uick Setup | | | | | | |
| peration Mode | This page show | vs the information | of the LAN interfac | e. | _ | |
| letwork | Group | IP Address | Subnet Mask | DHCP | DHCP Pool | Edit |
| VAN Settings | Default | 192.168.1.1 | 255.255.255.0 | Enabled | 192.168.1.100-192.168.1.199 | Edit |
| G Settings | IDTV | U1927168821110 | , 255.255.255.0 | 1/Di\$ablèd€⊦ | ИЯ192.168.2.100-192.168.2.199 | Edit |
| nterface Grouping | | | | | I | |
| LAN Settings | → | | | | | |
| ID 6 I AN Cottingo | | | | | | |

Дополнительно можно поменять номер и ширину канала беспроводного соединения

| Status | Wireless Basic Settings |
|------------------------|--|
| Quick Setup | |
| Operation Mode | Wireless: 💿 Enable 🔘 Disable |
| Network | SSID: TP-LINK TD-W8968 |
| DHCP Server | Region: United States 💌 |
| Wireless | Warning: Ensure you select a correct country to conform local law. Incorrect settings may cause interference. |
| Basic Settings | |
| WPS Settings | Mode: 11bgn mixed |
| Wireless Security | инструкций, рекомендации решения |
| Wireless MAC Filtering | |
| Wireless Advanced | |
| Wireless Status | |
| USB Settings | Save |
| Route Settings | |

А так же явно указать тип и алгоритм шифрования Проверьте, не используйте ли Вы пароль из примера! Придумайте свой пароль

| Status | Wireless Security Settings |
|------------------------|---|
| Quick Setup | |
| Operation Mode | Note: WEP security, WPA/WPA2 - Enterprise authentication and TKIP encryption are not supported with WPS |
| Network | enabled. |
| DHCP Server | For network security, it is strongly recommended to enable wireless security and use WPA2-PSK AES encryption. |
| Wireless | O Disable Wireless Security |
| Basic Settings | ⊙ WPA/WPA2 - Personnal (Recommended) |
| WPS Settings | Authentication Type: WPA2-PSK 🗸 |
| Wireless Security | инструкции рекомендации, рецения |
| Wireless MAC Filtering | Wireless Password: pass4share |
| Wireless Advanced | (Enter ASCII characters between 8 and 63 or Hexadecimal characters |
| Wireless Status | between 8 and 64.) |
| USB Settings | Group Key Update Period: o (seconds, minimum is 30, 0 means no update) |
| Route Settings | O WPA/WPA2 - Enterprise |